

## Social Security System in Japan

### ■ Outline of the types of Employee Social Security

The social security system in Japan for employees is composed of Social Insurance covering Health Insurance and Welfare Pension Insurance, and Labor Insurance covering Employment Insurance and Worker's Accident Compensation Insurance. The four schemes may be collectively referred to as "social insurance". Non-Japanese employees are also covered by each scheme. Benefits are summarized briefly as follows.

**Health Insurance** entitles employees and their dependent family members to receive medical treatment at 30% of the actual costs. There are also other cash benefits for events such as childbirth, death, unpaid leave due to non-work related injury or illness, etc. Employees aged 40-64 years who are covered by health insurance are required to contribute to **Nursing Care Insurance** which is one of the government welfare plans.

**Welfare Pension Insurance** provides pension benefits when employees reach 65 years of age or become disabled. Lump sum benefits and pension benefits are also provided to survivors who meet certain conditions. An employer who is qualified for the scheme is obliged to contribute to the **Children's Welfare Fund**.

**Employment Insurance** provides unemployment benefits for those who become unemployed, and child/family care benefits for those who are not paid due to taking child/family care leave.

**Worker's Accident Compensation Insurance** entitles employees to be compensated for illness, injury or death incurred while working or commuting to/from a working place. Benefits are provided in a form of lump sum payment or pension payment depending on the level of seriousness of injury or illness.

### ■ Costs

An employer may need to include social security cost to employment costs when hiring an employee. The cost will be shared by employer and employee. Premium rates may be changed as a result of periodical review by the government. There was a change to the Health Insurance and Nursing Care Insurance effective March 2010, and to the Employment Insurance effective April 2010. The table below shows the rates as of April 2010.

	Premium Rates			Remuneration Cap (JPY)	
	Employee	Employer	Total	Salary	Bonus
Health Insurance *1)	4.66%	4.66%	9.32%	1,210,000	5,400,000 *2)
Nursing Care Insurance	0.75%	0.75%	1.5%	1,210,000	5,400,000 *2)
Welfare Pension Insurance	7.852%	7.852%	15.704%	620,000	1,500,000
Children's Welfare Fund	-	0.13%	0.13%	620,000	1,500,000
Employment Insurance	0.6%	0.95%	1.55%	-	-
Worker's Accident Comp. Insurance	-	0.3%	0.3%	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>13.862%</b>	<b>14.642%</b>	<b>28.504%</b>		

\*1) The rates apply to Tokyo Metropolis. The Health Insurance premium rates range from 9.26% to 9.42% in total, depending on the prefecture in which the employer is registered.

\*2) The cumulative total in a fiscal year (from April to March in the following year).